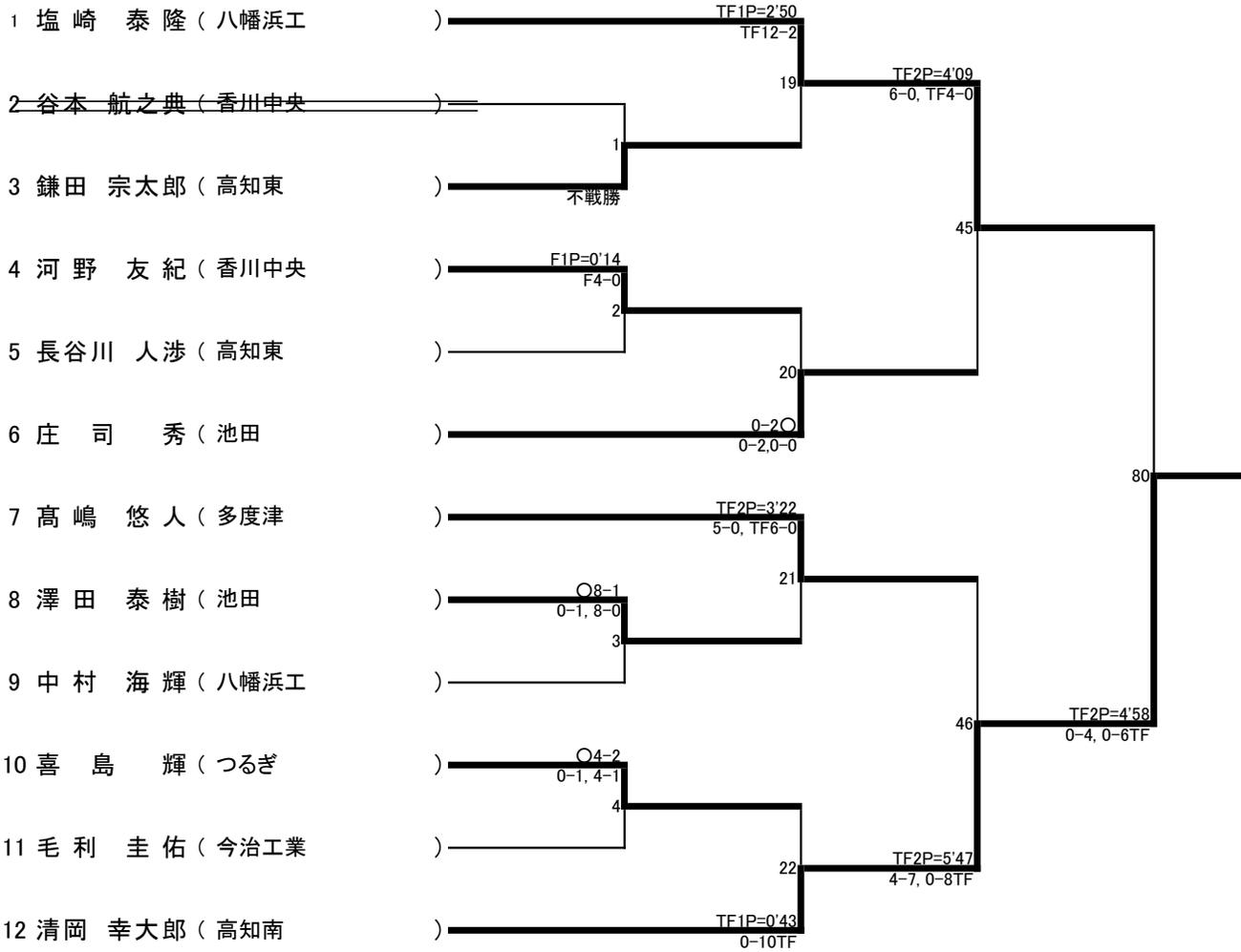


F55kg

1 2 3 4



敗者復活戦F55kg

