

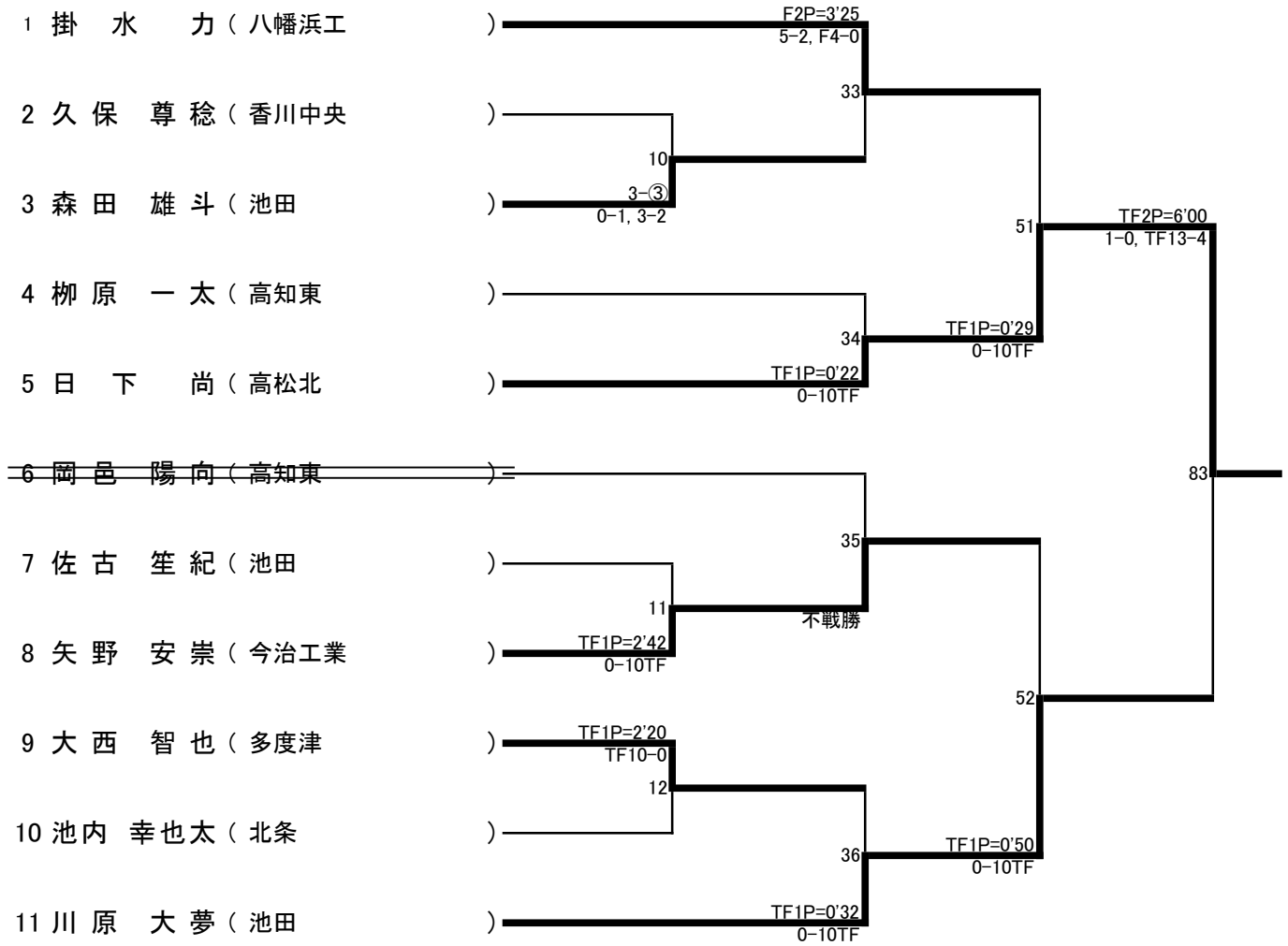
F74kg

1

2

3

4



敗者復活戦 F74kg

