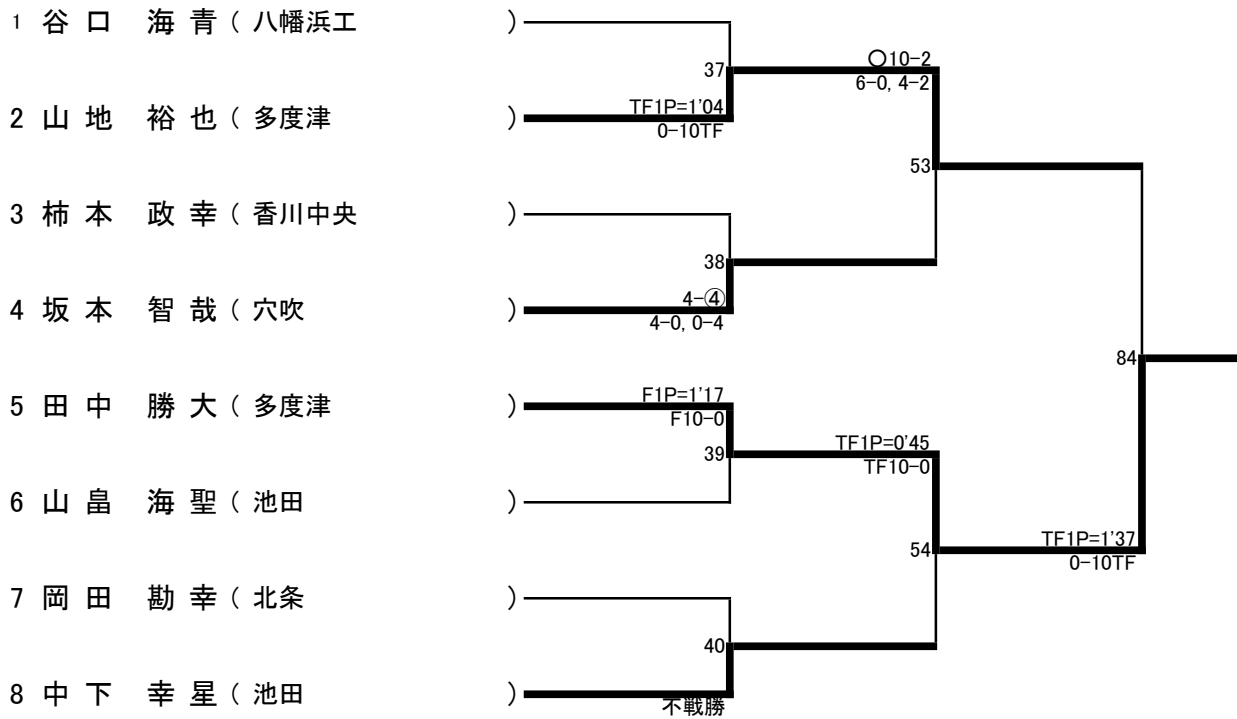


F84kg

1

2

3



敗者復活戦 F84kg

